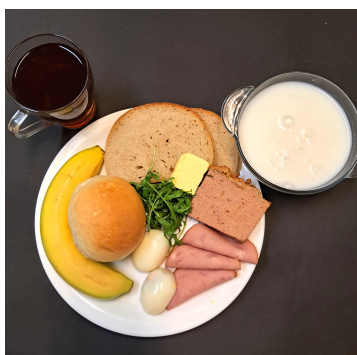


# JADŁOSPIS 15.04.-21.04.24

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